INDEX TO AUTHORS

A

ADAMS, H. R. See JACKSON and ADAMS, 369
ALLISON, WILLIAM S. See VAN VUNAKIS, LEHRER, ALLISON, and LEVINE, 589
ALPERN, MATHEW. See BARR and ALPERN, 1249
ANSTADT, GEORGE L. See FRANKS, MOSSER, and ANSTADT, 415

B

BACHOFER, C. S., and WITTRY, S. ESPERANCE. Comparison of stimulus energies required to elicit the ERG in response to x-rays and to light, 177
BARR, LLOYD, and ALPERN, MATHEW. Photosensitivity of the frog iris, 1249
—, HEADINGS, VERLE E., and BOHR, DAVID F. Potassium and the recovery of arterial smooth muscle after cold storage, 19
BATTLE, FRANK. See HURWITZ, BATTLE, and WEISS, 315
BERN, HOWARD A. The secretory neuron as a doubly specialized cell, 357A
BETTS, ROBERT F. See SWENSON and BETTS, 387
BISHOP, NORMAN I., and GAFFRON, HANS. Photoreduction at $\lambda 705$ mμ in adapted algae, 357A
BLOCH, RENÉ, WALTERS, D. H., and KUHN, WERNER. Structurally caused freezing point depression of biological tissues, 605
BOHR, DAVID F. See BARR, HEADINGS, and BOHR, 19
BRADY, A. J. See LANGER and BRADY, 703
BRIGGS, F. NORMAN, and FUCHS, FRANKLIN. The nature of the muscle-relaxing factor. I. An improved assay system, 883
—. See FUCHS and BRIGGS, 893
BROKAW, C. J. Studies on the flagella of *Polytoma uvella*, 358A
BUESS, EVELYN. See GORDON and BUESS, 361A
BURGEN, A. S. V. See MARTIN and BURGEN, 225

C

CAPUTO, CARLO. See VILLEGAS, CAPUTO, and VILLEGAS, 245
CAREW, E. BAYNE. A contraction cycle in glycerinated fibers controlled by ionic strength, 358A
CARLSON, FRANCIS D., HARDY, DONNA J., and WILKIE, DOUGLAS R. Total energy production and phosphocreatine hydrolysis in the isotonic twitch, 851
CHURNEY, LEON, and OHSHIMA, HISASHI. Is the fundamental electrical response of the single heart muscle cell a spike potential? 1029
CLOSE, R. The pattern of activation in the sartorius muscle of the frog, 1
COHEN, WILLIAM D., SCHNEEBAUM, JEANNE, and HAYASHI, TERU. Adenosine diphosphate requirement in the creatine phosphate–induced contraction of the glycerinated rabbit psoas, 215
CONE, RICHARD A. Quantum relations of the rat electroretinogram, 1267
CORNELL, R. See GIESE, MCCAW, and CORNELL, 1095
CURRAN, PETER F., HERRERA, FRANCISCO C., and FLANIGAN, WILLIAM J. The effect of Ca and antidiuretic hormone on Na transport across frog skin. II. Sites and mechanisms of action, 1011
—. See HERRERA and CURRAN, 999

D

DAVIDSON, E. H. Heritability and control of differentiated function in cultured cells, 983
DEVOE, ROBERT D. Linear superposition of retinal action potentials to predict electrical flicker responses from the eye of the wolf spider, *Lycosa baltimoriana* (Keyserling), 75
DONOVAN, KATHERINE. See ROTHSTEIN, 1075
DOWLING, JOHN E. Neural and photochemical mechanisms of visual adaptation in the rat, 1287

E

EAKIN, RICHARD M. Lines of evolution of photoreceptors, 359A
ECKERT, ROGER. Electrical interaction of paired ganglion cells in the leech, 573
EDELMAN, I. S. See MAFFLY and EDELMAN, 733
EDWARDS, KENNETH W. See FRANKS, EDWARDS, LACKEY, and FITZGERALD, 427
EGUCHI, EISUKE, NAKA, KÉN-ICHI, and KUWABARA, MASUTARO. The development of the rhabdom and the appearance of the electrical response in the insect eye, 143
EPSTEIN, WOLFGANG. See SCHULTZ, EPSTEIN, and GOLDSTEIN, 343
—. See SCHULTZ, WILSON, and EPSTEIN, 159
ESSIG, ALVIN, and LEAF, ALEXANDER. The role of potassium in active transport of sodium by the toad bladder, 505

F

FITZGERALD, JOHN B. See FRANKS, EDWARDS, LACKEY, and FITZGERALD, 427
FLANIGAN, WILLIAM J. See CURRAN, HERRERA, and FLANIGAN, 1011
FOGHT, M. See ROSLANSKY and FOGHT, 365A
FRANKS, J. J. Calculation of the albumin catabolic rate in the non-steady-state, 405
—, EDWARDS, KENNETH W., LACKEY, WILLIAM W., and FITZGERALD, JOHN B. The role of the gut in albumin catabolism. II. Studies in enterectomized rabbits, 427
—, MOSSER, E. L., and ANSTADT, GEORGE L. The role of the gut in albumin catabolism. I. Studies in the jejunoileectomized rabbit, 415
FRAZIER, HOWARD S., and LEAF, ALEXANDER. The electrical characteristics of active sodium transport in the toad bladder, 491
FRENCH, C. STACY, and HIESEY, WILLIAM M. Plant growth in atmospheres of controlled CO_2 concentration, 360A
FRUMENTO, A. S. See MULLINS and FRUMENTO, 629
FUCHS, FRANKLIN, and BRIGGS, F. NORMAN. The nature of the muscle-relaxing factor. II. Some physicochemical properties, 893
—. See BRIGGS and FUCHS, 883
FULTON, CHANDLER. Proline control of the feeding reaction of *Cordylophora*, 823
FUORTES, M. G. F., and POGGIO, G. F. Transient responses to sudden illumination in cells of the eye of *Limulus*, 435

G

GAFFRON, HANS. See BISHOP and GAFFRON, 357A
GIESE, A. C., MCCAW, B., and CORNELL, R. Retardation of division of three ciliates by intermittent and continuous ultraviolet radiations at different temperatures, 1095
GIMÉNEZ, MÁXIMO. See VILLEGAS, VILLEGAS, GIMÉNEZ, and VILLEGAS, 1047
GOLDMAN, DAVID E. See JULIAN and GOLDMAN, 297
GOLDSMITH, TIMOTHY H., and WARNER, LANA T. The role of vitamin A in the visual cycle of an insect, 360A
GOLDSTEIN, DAVID A. See SCHULTZ, EPSTEIN, and GOLDSTEIN, 343
GORDON, SOLON A., and BUESS, EVELYN. Observations on the physiology of auxin in the animal, 361A
GOSSELIN, R. E., MOORE, K. E., and MILTON, A. S. Physiological control of molluscan gill cilia by 5-hydroxytryptamine, 277
GUTTMAN, RITA. Effect of temperature on the potential and current thresholds of axon membrane, 257

H

HABICH, KATHRYN I. See LEFEVRE, 721
HALPERN, L. A. See SIEGEL, HALPERN, and RENWICK, 365A
HARDY, DONNA J. See CARLSON, HARDY, and WILKIE, 851
HAYASHI, TERU, and ROSENBLUTH, RAJA. The reactivity of G-ADP actin, 361A
—. See COHEN, SCHNEEBAUM, and HAYASHI, 215
HEADINGS, VERLE E. See BARR, HEADINGS, and BOHR, 19

HERRERA, FRANCISCO C., and CURRAN, PETER F. The effect of Ca and antidiuretic hormone on Na transport across frog skin. I. Examination of interrelationships between Ca and hormone, 999
—. See CURRAN, HERRERA, and FLANIGAN, 1011
HERZ, RUTH. See WEBER, HERZ, and REISS, 679
HIESEY, WILLIAM M. See FRENCH and HIESEY, 360A
HOSKIN, F. C. G. See ROSENBERG and HOSKIN, 1065
HUDSON, PERRY B. See LONDON, MCHUGH, and HUDSON, 57
HUGHES, G. M. See TAUC and HUGHES, 533
HURLBUT, WILLIAM P. Potassium fluxes in desheathed frog sciatic nerve, 1223
—. Sodium fluxes in desheathed frog sciatic nerve, 1191
HURWITZ, LEON, BATTLE, FRANK, and WEISS, GEORGE B. Action of the calcium antagonists cocaine and ethanol on contraction and potassium efflux of smooth muscle, 315

I

ILANI, A. K-Na discrimination by porous filters saturated with organic solvents as expressed by diffusion potentials, 839
ISAACSON, ALLEN, and SANDOW, ALEXANDER. Effects of zinc on responses of skeletal muscle, 655
IWASAKI, SHIZUKO. See NAKAJIMA, IWASAKI, and OBATA, 97

J

JACKSON, P. C., and ADAMS, H. R. Cation-anion balance during potassium and sodium absorption by barley roots, 369
JÖBSIS, FRANS F. Spectrophotometric studies on intact muscle. I. Components of the respiratory chain, 905
—. II. Recovery from contractile activity, 929
JONES, RAYMOND F., and WIESE, LUTZ. Studies on the mating reaction in *Chlamydomonas*, 362A
JULIAN, FRED J., and GOLDMAN, DAVID E. The effects of mechanical stimulation on some electrical properties of axons, 297

K

KAMINER, BENJAMIN. Water loss during contracture of muscle, 131
KANNO, YOSHINOBU. See LOEWENSTEIN and KANNO, 1123
KENNEDY, DONALD. Physiology of photoreceptor neurons in the abdominal nerve cord of the crayfish, 551
KING, MARIE. See NORTHROP, 971
KIRSCHNER, LEONARD B. Transepithelial electrical phenomena in the molluscan mantle, 362A
KOTAKA, SADAO. The L-amino acid oxidase from silkworm eggs (*Bombyx mori* L.), 1087
KRAUSS, MARJORIE R., and MACLEOD, COLIN M. Intraspecies and interspecies transformation reactions in pneumococcus and streptococcus, 1141
KUHN, WERNER. See BLOCH, WALTERS, and KUHN, 605
KUWABARA, MASUTARO. See EGUCHI, NAKA, and KUWABARA, 143

L

LACKEY, WILLIAM W. See FRANKS, EDWARDS, LACKEY, and FITZGERALD, 427
LANG, CALVIN A. The accumulation of zinc by the mosquito, 617
LANGER, G. A., and BRADY, A. J. Calcium flux in the mammalian ventricular myocardium, 703
LEAF, ALEXANDER. See ESSIG and LEAF, 505
—. See FRAZIER and LEAF, 491
LEFEVRE, PAUL G. Absence of rapid exchange component in a low-affinity carrier transport, 721
LEHRER, HARRIS I. See VAN VUNAKIS, LEHRER, ALLISON, and LEVINE, 589
LEVINE, LAWRENCE. See VAN VUNAKIS, LEHRER, ALLISON, and LEVINE, 589
LOEWENSTEIN, WERNER R., and KANNO, YOSHINOBU. Some electrical properties of a nuclear membrane examined with a microelectrode, 1123
LONDON, MORRIS, MCHUGH, ROSEMARY, and HUDSON, PERRY B. Unified theory of enzyme catalysis and denaturation. II. Some effects of anions on prostatic acid phosphatase behavior, 57
LUXORO, M., ROJAS, E., and WITTIG, E. Effect of azide and Ca ion on the rever-

sible changes of protein configuration in stimulated nerves, 1109

M

MacLeod, Colin M. See Krauss and MacLeod, 1141
Maffly, Roy H., and Edelman, I. S. The coupling of the short-circuit current to metabolism in the urinary bladder of the toad, 733
Marc-Aurele, Julien. See Rasmussen, Schwartz, Young, and Marc-Aurele, 1171
Martin, K., and Burgen, A. S. V. Changes in the permeability of the salivary gland caused by sympathetic stimulation and by catecholamines, 225
McCann, Frances V. Electrophysiology of an insect heart, 803
McCaw, B. See Giese, McCaw, and Cornell, 1095
McHugh, Rosemary. See London, McHugh, and Hudson, 57
Mehran, Ali Reza. Heterogeneity of commercial proteolytic enzymes as observed with paper electrophoresis, 363A
Milkman, Roger. On the mechanism of some temperature effects on *Drosophila*, 1151
—. A unifying scheme for some temperature effects on *Drosophila*, 363A
Milton, A. S. See Gosselin, Moore, and Milton, 277
Moore, K. E. See Gosselin, Moore, and Milton, 277
Mosser, E. L. See Franks, Mosser, and Anstadt, 415
Mullins, L. J., and Frumento, A. S. The concentration dependence of sodium efflux from muscle, 629

N

Naka, Kén-Ichi. See Eguchi, Naka, and Kuwabara, 143
Nakajima, Shigehiro, Iwasaki, Shizuko, and Obata, Kunihiko. Delayed rectification and anomalous rectification in frog's skeletal muscle membrane, 97
Nash, T. The chemical constitution of compounds which protect erythrocytes against freezing damage, 167
Northrop, John H. Studies of the origin of bacterial viruses. VII. The effect of various mutagens (urethane, ethyl urethane, hydrogen peroxide, desoxycholate, maleic hydrazide, butadiene dioxide, triethylene melamine, versene, and acriflavine) on the proportion of virus-producing and streptomycin-resistant cells in cultures of *Bacillus megatherium* 20 Δ, 971

O

Obata, Kunihiko. See Nakajima, Iwasaki, and Obata, 97
Ohshima, Hisashi. See Churney and Ohshima, 1029

P

Page, Ernest. Cat heart muscle *in vitro*. II. The steady-state resting potential in quiescent papillary muscles, 189
—. III. The extracellular space, 201
Poggio, G. F. See Fuortes and Poggio, 435

R

Rasmussen, Howard, Schwartz, Irving L., Young, Richard, and Marc-Aurele, Julien. Structural requirements for the action of neurohypophyseal hormones upon the isolated amphibian urinary bladder, 1171
Reiss, Ingrid. See Weber, Herz, and Reiss, 679
Renwick, G. M. See Siegel, Halpern, and Renwick, 365A
Roberts, Eugene, and Sano, Kaoru. The specific occurrence of the γ-aminobutyric acid system in nervous tissue of animals, 364A
Rojas, E. See Luxoro, Rojas, and Wittig, 1109
Romano, Dominick V. See Ungar and Romano, 267
Rosenberg, Philip, and Hoskin, F. C. G. Demonstration of increased permeability as a factor in the effect of acetylcholine on the electrical activity of venom-treated axons, 1065
Rosenbluth, Raja. See Hayashi and Rosenbluth, 361A
Roslansky, John D., and Foght, M. Comparison of peptide substructure of contractile proteins, 365A

ROTHSTEIN, ASER. Interactions of arsenate with the phosphate-transporting system of yeast, 1075
RUBIN, NIRA S. See VAN DER KLOOT and RUBIN, 35

S

SANDLER, BEN. See GUTTMAN, 257
SANDOW, ALEXANDER. See ISAACSON and SANDOW, 655
SANO, KAORU. See ROBERTS and SANO, 364A
SCHEER, B. T. See WANG and SCHEER, 366A
SCHNEEBAUM, JEANNE. See COHEN, SCHNEEBAUM, and HAYASHI, 215
SCHULTZ, STANLEY G., EPSTEIN, WOLFGANG, and GOLDSTEIN, DAVID A. Cation transport in *Escherichia coli*. III. Potassium fluxes in the steady-state, 343
—, WILSON, NORMAN L., and EPSTEIN, WOLFGANG. Cation transport in *Escherichia coli*. II. Intracellular chloride concentration, 159
SCHWARTZ, IRVING L. See RASMUSSEN, SCHWARTZ, YOUNG, and MARC-AURELE, 1171
SELIGER, HOWARD H. Direct action of light in naturally pigmented muscle fibers. I. Action spectrum for contraction in eel iris sphincter, 333
SIEGEL, S. M., HALPERN, L. A., and RENWICK, G. M. Growth and composition of plants cultivated at subatmospheric oxygen levels, 365A
SOLOMON, A. K. See WICKSON-GINZBURG and SOLOMON, 1303
SWENSON, PAUL A., and BETTS, ROBERT F. Aerobic fermentation and the depletion of the amino acid pool in yeast cells, 387

T

TAKEDA, KIMIHISA. See WATANABE and TAKEDA, 773
TASAKI, ICHIJI. Permeability of squid axon membrane to various ions, 755
TAUC, L., and HUGHES, G. M. Modes of initiation and propagation of spikes in the branching axons of molluscan central neurons, 533
TUCKER, DON. Physical variables in the olfactory stimulation process, 453
TYLER, ALBERT. A homograft reaction against implanted F_1 hybrid cells affecting also parental host tissue, 365A

U

UNGAR, GEORGES, and ROMANO, DOMINICK V. Fluorescence changes in nerve induced by stimulation. Their relation to protein configuration, 267

V

VAN DER KLOOT, WILLIAM G., and RUBIN, NIRA S. Contraction and action potentials of frog heart muscles soaked in sucrose solution, 35
VAN VUNAKIS, HELEN, LEHRER, HARRIS I., ALLISON, WILLIAM S., and LEVINE, LAWRENCE. Immunochemical studies on the components of the pepsinogen system, 589
VILLEGAS, GLORIA M. See VILLEGAS, VILLEGAS, GIMÉNEZ, and VILLEGAS, 1047
VILLEGAS, LEOPOLDO. See VILLEGAS, CAPUTO, and VILLEGAS, 245
—. See VILLEGAS, VILLEGAS, GIMÉNEZ, and VILLEGAS, 1047
VILLEGAS, RAIMUNDO, CAPUTO, CARLO, and VILLEGAS, LEOPOLDO. Diffusion barriers in the squid nerve fiber. The axolemma and the Schwann layer, 245
—, VILLEGAS, LEOPOLDO, GIMÉNEZ, MÁXIMO, and VILLEGAS, GLORIA M. Schwann cell and axon electrical potential differences. Squid nerve structure and excitable membrane location, 1047

W

WALTERS, D. H. See BLOCH, WALTERS, and KUHN, 605
WANG, D. H., and SCHEER, B. T. Effect of eyestalk extract of crustaceans on UDPG-glycogen transglucosylase, 366A
WARNER, LANA T. See GOLDSMITH and WARNER, 360A
WATANABE, AKIRA, and TAKEDA, KIMIHISA. The spread of excitation among neurons in the heart ganglion of the stomatopod, *Squilla oratoria*, 773
WEBER, ANNEMARIE, HERZ, RUTH, and REISS, INGRID. On the mechanism of the relaxing effect of fragmented sarcoplasmic reticulum, 679

WEISS, GEORGE B. See HURWITZ, BATTLE, and WEISS, 315
WERMAN, ROBERT. Electrical inexcitability of the frog neuromuscular synapse, 517
WHITTEMBURY, GUILLERMO. Action of antidiuretic hormone on the equivalent pore radius at both surfaces of the epithelium of the isolated toad skin, 117
WICKSON-GINZBURG, MARGARET, and SOLOMON, A. K. Electrolyte metabolism in HeLa cells, 1303
WIESE, LUTZ. See JONES and WIESE, 362A
WILKIE, DOUGLAS R. See CARLSON, HARDY, and WILKIE, 851
WILSON, NORMAN L. See SCHULTZ, WILSON, and EPSTEIN, 159
WITTIG, E. See LUXORO, ROJAS, and WITTIG, 1109
WITTRY, S. ESPERANCE. See BACHOFER and WITTRY, 177

Y

YOUNG, RICHARD. See RASMUSSEN, SCHWARTZ, YOUNG, and MARC-AURELE, 1171

INDEX TO SUBJECTS

A

Abdominal nerve cord, crayfish, photoreceptor neurons, physiology, 551
Absorption, potassium and sodium, by barley roots, cation-anion balance during, 369
Acetylcholine effect on electrical activity of venom-treated axons, demonstration of increased permeability as factor, 1065
Acid, L-amino oxidase, from silkworm eggs, *Bombyx mori* L., 1087
—, amino, pool in yeast cells, depletion, and aerobic fermentation, 387
—, prostatic, phosphatase, effects of anions on behavior, 57
Acriflavine, effect on proportion of virus-producing and streptomycin-resistant cells in *B. megatherium* 20 Δ cultures, 971
Adenosine diphosphate requirement in creatine phosphate–induced contraction of glycerinated rabbit psoas, 215
Aerobic fermentation and depletion of amino acid pool in yeast cells, 387
Albumin catabolic rate in non-steady–state, calculation, 405
— catabolism in enterectomized rabbits, role of gut, 427
—catabolism in jejunoileectomized rabbit, role of gut, 415
L-Amino acid oxidase from silkworm eggs, *Bombyx mori* L., 1087
Amino acid pool in yeast cells, depletion, and aerobic fermentation, 387
Amphibian urinary bladder, isolated, structural requirements for action of neurohypophyseal hormones upon, 1171
Anion-cation balance during potassium and sodium absorption by barley roots, 369
Anions, effects on prostatic acid phosphatase behavior, 57
Antidiuretic hormone, action on equivalent pore radius at both surfaces of isolated toad skin epithelium, 117
— hormone and calcium, effect on sodium transport across frog skin, examination of interrelationships between calcium and hormone, 999
— hormone and calcium, effect on sodium transport across frog skin, sites and mechanisms of action, 1011
Arsenate, interactions with phosphate-transporting yeast system, 1075
Arterial smooth muscle, potassium and recovery after cold storage, 19
Axolemma and Schwann layer, diffusion barriers in squid nerve fiber, 245
Axon membrane, potential and current thresholds, temperature effect, 257
— membrane, squid, permeability to various ions, 755
— and Schwann cell electrical potential differences, squid nerve structure and excitable membrane location, 1047
Axons, branching, of molluscan central neurons, modes of initiation and propagation of spikes in, 533
—, electrical properties, effects of mechanical stimulation, 297
—, venom-treated, electrical activity, demonstration of increased permeability as factor in acetylcholine effect on, 1065
Azide and calcium ion, effect on reversible changes of protein configuration in stimulated nerves, 1109

B

Bacillus megatherium 20 Δ, cultures, effect of various mutagens on proportion of virus-producing and streptomycin-resistant cells in, 971
Bacterial viruses, origin, 971
Barley roots, potassium and sodium absorption, cation-anion balance during, 369
Biological tissues, freezing point depression, structurally caused, 605
Bladder, toad, active sodium transport, electrical characteristics, 491
—, toad, active sodium transport, potassium role, 505
—, urinary, amphibian, isolated, structural requirements for action of neurohypophyseal hormones upon, 1171
—, urinary, toad, metabolism, coupling of short-circuit current to, 733

Bombyx mori L., eggs, L-amino acid oxidase from, 1087
Butadiene dioxide, effect on proportion of virus-producing and streptomycin-resistant cells in *B. megatherium* 20 Δ cultures, 971

C

Calcium antagonists, cocaine and ethanol, action on contraction and potassium efflux of smooth muscle, 315
— and antidiuretic hormone, effect on sodium transport across frog skin, examination of interrelationships between calcium and hormone, 999
— and antidiuretic hormone, effect on sodium transport across frog skin, sites and mechanisms of action, 1011
— flux in mammalian ventricular myocardium, 703
— ion and azide, effect on reversible changes of protein configuration in stimulated nerves, 1109
Cat heart muscle *in vitro*, extracellular space, 201
— heart muscle *in vitro*, steady-state resting potential in quiescent papillary muscles, 189
Catabolic rate, albumin, in non-steady-state, calculation, 405
Catabolism, albumin, in enterectomized rabbits, role of gut, 427
—, albumin, in jejunoileectomized rabbit, role of gut, 415
Catalysis and denaturation, enzyme, effects of anions on prostatic acid phosphatase behavior, 57
Catecholamines and sympathetic stimulation, changes in permeability of salivary gland caused by, 225
Cation transport in *Escherichia coli*, intracellular chloride concentration, 159
— transport in *Escherichia coli*, potassium fluxes in steady-state, 343
Cation-anion balance during potassium and sodium absorption by barley roots, 369
Cell, extracellular space of cat heart muscle *in vitro*, 201
—, intracellular chloride concentration, cation transport in *Escherichia coli*, 159
—, Schwann, and axon electrical potential differences, squid nerve structure and excitable membrane location, 1047
Cell, single, heart muscle, nature of electrical response, 1029
Cells, cultured, heritability and control of differentiated function in, 983
—, ganglion, paired, leech, electrical interaction, 573
—, HeLa, electrolyte metabolism, 1303
—, *Limulus* eye, transient responses to sudden illumination, 435
—, virus-producing and streptomycin-resistant, in *B. megatherium* 20 Δ cultures, effect of various mutagens on proportion, 971
—, yeast, aerobic fermentation and depletion of amino acid pool in, 387
Chain, respiratory, components, spectrophotometric studies on intact muscle, 905
Chemical constitution of compounds which protect erythrocytes against freezing damage, 167
—, immuno-, studies on pepsinogen system components, 589
—, physico-, properties of muscle-relaxing factor, 893
Chloride concentration, intracellular, cation transport in *Escherichia coli*, 159
Cilia, gill, molluscan, physiological control by 5-hydroxytryptamine, 277
Ciliates, three, retardation of division by intermittent and continuous ultraviolet radiations at different temperatures, 1095
Cocaine and ethanol, calcium antagonists, action on contraction and potassium efflux of smooth muscle, 315
Compounds which protect erythrocytes against freezing damage, chemical constitution, 167
Concentration dependence of sodium efflux from muscle, 629
Contractile activity, recovery from, spectrophotometric studies on intact muscle, 929
Contraction and action potentials of frog heart muscles soaked in sucrose solution, 35
—, creatine phosphate-induced, of glycerinated rabbit psoas, adenosine diphosphate requirement, 215
— in eel iris sphincter, action spectrum, 333
— and potassium efflux of smooth muscle,

action of calcium antagonists, cocaine and ethanol, 315
Contracture, muscle, water loss during, 131
Cord, nerve, abdominal, crayfish, photoreceptor neurons, physiology, 551
Cordylophora feeding reaction, proline control, 823
Crayfish, abdominal nerve cord, photoreceptor neurons, physiology, 551
Creatine phosphate–induced contraction of glycerinated rabbit psoas, adenosine diphosphate requirement, 215
Cultivation, *B. megatherium* 20 Δ, effect of various mutagens on proportion of virus-producing and streptomycin-resistant cells, 971
Cultured cells, heritability and control of differentiated function in, 983
Current and potential thresholds of axon membrane, temperature effect, 257
—, short-circuit, coupling to metabolism in toad urinary bladder, 733

D

Denaturation and catalysis, enzyme, effects of anions on prostatic acid phosphatase behavior, 57
Desoxycholate, effect on proportion of virus-producing and streptomycin-resistant cells in *B. megatherium* 20 Δ cultures, 971
Diffusion barriers in squid nerve fiber, axolemma and Schwann layer, 245
— potentials, potassium-sodium discrimination by porous filters saturated with organic solvents as expressed by, 839
Diphosphate, adenosine, requirement in creatine phosphate–induced contraction of glycerinated rabbit psoas, 215
Drosophila, temperature effects, mechanism, 1151

E

Eel iris sphincter, action spectrum for contraction, 333
Eggs, silkworm, *Bombyx mori* L., L-amino acid oxidase from, 1087
Electrical activity of venom-treated axons, demonstration of increased permeability as factor in acetylcholine effect on, 1065
— characteristics of active sodium transport in toad bladder, 491
— flicker responses from eye of wolf spider, *Lycosa baltimoriana* (Keyserling), linear superposition of retinal action potentials to predict, 75
Electrical inexcitability of frog neuromuscular synapse, 517
— interaction of paired ganglion cells in leech, 573
— potential differences, Schwann cell and axon, squid nerve structure and excitable membrane location, 1047
— properties of axons, effects of mechanical stimulation, 297
— properties of nuclear membrane examined with microelectrode, 1123
— response in insect eye, appearance, and development of rhabdom, 143
— response of single heart muscle cell, nature, 1029
Electrode, micro-, electrical properties of nuclear membrane examined with, 1123
Electrolyte metabolism in HeLa cells, 1303
Electrophysiology of insect heart, 803
Electroretinogram in response to x-rays and to light, comparison of stimulus energies required to elicit, 177
—, rat, quantum relations, 1267
Energies, stimulus, required to elicit electroretinogram in response to x-rays and to light, comparison, 177
Energy production, total, and phosphocreatine hydrolysis in isotonic twitch, 851
Enterectomized rabbits, albumin catabolism, role of gut, 427
Enzyme catalysis and denaturation, effects of anions on prostatic acid phosphatase behavior, 57
Epithelium, toad skin, isolated, action of antidiuretic hormone on equivalent pore radius at both surfaces, 117
Erythrocytes, chemical constitution of compounds which protect against freezing damage, 167
Escherichia coli, cation transport, intracellular chloride concentration, 159
— *coli*, cation transport, potassium fluxes in steady-state, 343
Ethanol and cocaine, calcium antagonists, action on contraction and potassium efflux of smooth muscle, 315
Ethyl urethane, effect on proportion of virus-producing and streptomycin-re-

sistant cells in *B. megatherium* 20 Δ cultures, 971
Excitation spread among heart ganglion neurons in stomatopod, *Squilla oratoria*, 773
Eye, cells, *Limulus*, transient responses to sudden illumination, 435
—, insect, appearance of electrical response and development of rhabdom, 143
—, wolf spider, *Lycosa baltimoriana* (Keyserling), linear superposition of retinal action potentials to predict electrical flicker responses from, 75

F

Feeding reaction, *Cordylophora*, proline control, 823
Fermentation, aerobic, and depletion of amino acid pool in yeast cells, 387
Fiber, nerve, squid, diffusion barriers, axolemma and Schwann layer, 245
Fibers, muscle, naturally pigmented, direct action of light, 333
Filters, porous, saturated with organic solvents, potassium-sodium discrimination as expressed by diffusion potentials, 839
Flicker responses, electrical, from eye of wolf spider, *Lycosa baltimoriana* (Keyserling), linear superposition of retinal action potentials to predict, 75
Fluorescence changes in nerve induced by stimulation, relation to protein configuration, 267
Freezing damage, chemical constitution of compounds which protect erythrocytes against, 167
— point depression of biological tissues, structurally caused, 605
Frog heart muscles soaked in sucrose solution, contraction and action potentials, 35
— iris, photosensitivity, 1249
— neuromuscular synapse, electrical inexcitability, 517
— sartorius muscle, activation pattern, 1
— sciatic nerve, desheathed, potassium fluxes, 1223
— sciatic nerve, desheathed, sodium fluxes, 1191
— skeletal muscle membrane, delayed and anomalous rectification in, 97
— skin, sodium transport across, effect of calcium and antidiuretic hormone, examination of interrelationships between calcium and hormone, 999
Frog skin, sodium transport across, effect of calcium and antidiuretic hormone, sites and mechanisms of action, 1011

G

Ganglion cells, paired, leech, electrical interaction, 573
— neurons, heart, of stomatopod, *Squilla oratoria*, excitation spread among, 773
Gill cilia, molluscan, physiological control by 5-hydroxytryptamine, 277
Gland, salivary, permeability, changes caused by sympathetic stimulation and by catecholamines, 225
Glycerinated rabbit psoas, adenosine diphosphate requirement in creatine phosphate–induced contraction of, 215
Gut, role in albumin catabolism in enterectomized rabbits, 427
—, role in albumin catabolism in jejunoileectomized rabbit, 415

H

Heart ganglion neurons of stomatopod, *Squilla oratoria*, excitation spread among, 773
—, insect, electrophysiology, 803
— muscle, cat, *in vitro*, extracellular space, 201
— muscle, cat, *in vitro*, steady-state resting potential in quiescent papillary muscles, 189
— muscle cell, single, electrical response, nature, 1029
— muscles, frog, soaked in sucrose solution, contraction and action potentials, 35
HeLa cells, electrolyte metabolism, 1303
Heritability and control of differentiated function in cultured cells, 983
Hormone, antidiuretic, action on equivalent pore radius at both surfaces of isolated toad skin epithelium, 117
—, antidiuretic, and calcium, effect on sodium transport across frog skin, examination of interrelationships between calcium and hormone, 999
—, antidiuretic, and calcium, effect on sodium transport across frog skin, sites and mechanisms of action, 1011
Hormones, neurohypophyseal, action upon

isolated amphibian urinary bladder, structural requirements, 1171
Hydrazide, maleic, effect on proportion of virus-producing and streptomycin-resistant cells in *B. megatherium* 20 Δ cultures, 971
Hydrogen peroxide, effect on proportion of virus-producing and streptomycin-resistant cells in *B. megatherium* 20 Δ cultures, 971
Hydrolysis, phosphocreatine, and total energy production in isotonic twitch, 851
5-Hydroxytryptamine, physiological control of molluscan gill cilia by, 277

I

Illumination, sudden, in cells of *Limulus* eye, transient responses, 435
Immunochemical studies on pepsinogen system components, 589
Inexcitability, electrical, of frog neuromuscular synapse, 517
Insect eye, appearance of electrical response and development of rhabdom, 143
— heart, electrophysiology, 803
Ion, calcium, and azide, effect on reversible changes of protein configuration in stimulated nerves, 1109
Ions, permeability of squid axon membrane to, 755
Iris, frog, photosensitivity, 1249
— sphincter, eel, action spectrum for contraction, 333
Isotonic twitch, total energy production and phosphocreatine hydrolysis in, 851

J

Jejunoileectomized rabbit, albumin catabolism, role of gut, 415

L

Leech, paired ganglion cells, electrical interaction, 573
Light, direct action in naturally pigmented muscle fibers, 333
— and x-rays, comparison of stimulus energies required to elicit electroretinogram in response to, 177
Limulus eye, cells, transient responses to sudden illumination, 435
Lycosa baltimoriana (Keyserling), eye, linear superposition of retinal action potentials to predict electrical flicker responses from, 75

M

Maleic hydrazide, effect on proportion of virus-producing and streptomycin-resistant cells in *B. megatherium* 20 Δ cultures, 971
Mammalian ventricular myocardium, calcium flux, 703
Melamine, triethylene, effect on proportion of virus-producing and streptomycin-resistant cells in *B. megatherium* 20 Δ cultures, 971
Membrane, axon, potential and current thresholds, temperature effect, 257
—, axon, squid, permeability to various ions, 755
— location, excitable, and squid nerve structure, 1047
—, nuclear, examined with microelectrode, electrical properties, 1123
—, skeletal muscle, frog, delayed and anomalous rectification in, 97
Metabolism, electrolyte, in HeLa cells, 1303
— in toad urinary bladder, coupling of short-circuit current to, 733
Microelectrode, electrical properties of nuclear membrane examined with, 1123
Molluscan central neurons, branching axons, modes of initiation and propagation of spikes in, 533
— gill cilia, physiological control by 5-hydroxytryptamine, 277
Mosquito, zinc accumulation by, 617
Muscle, arterial smooth, potassium and recovery after cold storage, 19
— contracture, water loss during, 131
— fibers, naturally pigmented, direct action of light, 333
—, heart, cat, *in vitro*, extracellular space, 201
—, heart, cat, *in vitro*, steady-state resting potential in quiescent papillary muscles, 189
—, heart, single cell, nature of electrical response, 1029
—, intact, spectrophotometric studies, components of respiratory chain, 905
—, intact, spectrophotometric studies, recovery from contractile activity, 929
— membrane, skeletal, frog, delayed and anomalous rectification in, 97
— responses, skeletal, effects of zinc, 655
—, sartorius, frog, activation pattern, 1
—, smooth, contraction and potassium

efflux, action of calcium antagonists, cocaine and ethanol, 315
Muscle, sodium efflux, concentration dependence, 629
Muscle-relaxing factor, nature, improved assay system, 883
— factor, nature, physicochemical properties, 893
Muscles, heart, frog, soaked in sucrose solution, contraction and action potentials, 35
Mutagens, various, effect on proportion of virus-producing and streptomycin-resistant cells in *B. megatherium* 20 Δ cultures, 971
Myocardium, ventricular, mammalian, calcium flux, 703

N

Nerve cord, abdominal, crayfish, photoreceptor neurons, physiology, 551
— fiber, squid, diffusion barriers, axolemma and Schwann layer, 245
—, fluorescence changes induced by stimulation, relation to protein configuration, 267
—, sciatic, frog, desheathed, potassium fluxes, 1223
—, sciatic, frog, desheathed, sodium fluxes, 1191
— structure, squid, and excitable membrane location, 1047
Nerves, stimulated, effect of azide and calcium ion on reversible changes of protein configuration in, 1109
Neural and photochemical mechanisms of visual adaptation in rat, 1287
Neurohypophyseal hormones, action upon isolated amphibian urinary bladder, structural requirements, 1171
Neuromuscular synapse, frog, electrical inexcitability, 517
Neurons, ganglion, heart, of stomatopod, *Squilla oratoria*, excitation spread among, 773
—, molluscan central, branching axons, modes of initiation and propagation of spikes in, 533
—, photoreceptor, in crayfish abdominal nerve cord, physiology, 551
Nuclear membrane examined with microelectrode, electrical properties, 1123

O

Olfactory stimulation process, physical variables, 453
Organic solvents, potassium-sodium discrimination by porous filters saturated with, expressed by diffusion potentials, 839
Oxidase, L-amino acid, from silkworm eggs, *Bombyx mori* L., 1087

P

Papillary muscles, quiescent, cat, steady-state resting potential, 189
Pepsinogen system, components, immunochemical studies, 589
Permeability, increased, demonstration as factor in acetylcholine effect on electrical activity of venom-treated axons, 1065
— of salivary gland, changes caused by sympathetic stimulation and by catecholamines, 225
— of squid axon membrane to various ions, 755
Peroxide, hydrogen, effect on proportion of virus-producing and streptomycin-resistant cells in *B. megatherium* 20 Δ cultures, 971
Phosphatase, prostatic acid, effects of anions on behavior, 57
Phosphate-transporting yeast system, interactions of arsenate with, 1075
Phosphocreatine hydrolysis and total energy production in isotonic twitch, 851
Photochemical and neural mechanisms of visual adaptation in rat, 1287
Photoreceptor neurons in crayfish abdominal nerve cord, physiology, 551
Photosensitivity of frog iris, 1249
Physical variables in olfactory stimulation process, 453
Physicochemical properties of muscle-relaxing factor, 893
Physiological control of molluscan gill cilia by 5-hydroxytryptamine, 277
Physiology, electro-, of insect heart, 803
— of photoreceptor neurons in crayfish abdominal nerve cord, 551
Pigmented, naturally, muscle fibers, direct action of light, 333
Pneumococcus and streptococcus, intraspecies and interspecies transformation reactions in, 1141
Pore radius, equivalent, at both surfaces

of isolated toad skin epithelium, action of antidiuretic hormone on, 117
Porous filters saturated with organic solvents, potassium-sodium discrimination as expressed by diffusion potentials, 839
Potassium efflux and contraction of smooth muscle, action of calcium antagonists, cocaine and ethanol, 315
— fluxes in desheathed frog sciatic nerve, 1223
— fluxes in steady-state in *Escherichia coli*, 343
— and recovery of arterial smooth muscle after cold storage, 19
—, role in active sodium transport by toad bladder, 505
— and sodium absorption by barley roots, cation-anion balance during, 369
Potassium-sodium discrimination by porous filters saturated with organic solvents as expressed by diffusion potentials, 839
Potential and current thresholds of axon membrane, temperature effect, 257
— differences, electrical, Schwann cell and axon, squid nerve structure and excitable membrane location, 1047
—, resting, steady-state, in quiescent cat papillary muscles, 189
—, spike, nature of electrical response of single heart muscle cell, 1029
Potentials, action, and contraction of frog heart muscles soaked in sucrose solution, 35
—, action, retinal, linear superposition to predict electrical flicker responses from eye of wolf spider, *Lycosa baltimoriana* (Keyserling), 75
—, potassium-sodium discrimination by porous filters saturated with organic solvents as expressed by, 839
Proline control of *Cordylophora* feeding reaction, 823
Prostatic acid phosphatase behavior, effects of anions, 57
Protein configuration in stimulated nerves, reversible changes, effect of azide and calcium ion, 1109
— configuration, relation of fluorescence changes in nerve induced by stimulation, 267
Psoas, rabbit, glycerinated, adenosine diphosphate requirement in creatine phosphate–induced contraction of, 215

R

Radiations, ultraviolet, intermittent and continuous, at different temperatures, retardation of division of three ciliates by, 1095
Reaction, feeding, *Cordylophora*, proline control, 823
Reactions, transformation, intraspecies and interspecies, in pneumococcus and streptococcus, 1141
Rectification, delayed and anomalous, in frog's skeletal muscle membrane, 97
Relaxing effect of fragmented sarcoplasmic reticulum, mechanism, 679
— factor, muscle-, nature, improved assay system, 883
— factor, muscle-, nature, physicochemical properties, 893
Resistant, streptomycin-, and virus-producing cells in *B. megatherium* 20 Δ cultures, effect of various mutagens on proportion, 971
Respiratory chain, components, spectrophotometric studies on intact muscle, 905
Reticulum, sarcoplasmic, fragmented, relaxing effect, mechanism, 679
Retinal action potentials, linear superposition to predict electrical flicker responses from eye of wolf spider, *Lycosa baltimoriana* (Keyserling), 75
Rhabdom development and appearance of electrical response in insect eye, 143
Roentgen rays and light, comparison of stimulus energies required to elicit electroretinogram in response to, 177
Roots, barley, potassium and sodium absorption, cation-anion balance during, 369

S

Salivary gland, permeability, changes caused by sympathetic stimulation and by catecholamines, 225
Sarcoplasmic reticulum, fragmented, relaxing effect, mechanism, 679
Sartorius muscle, frog, activation pattern, 1
Schwann cell and axon electrical potential differences, squid nerve structure and excitable membrane location, 1047
— layer and axolemma, diffusion barriers in squid nerve fiber, 245

Sciatic nerve, frog, desheathed, potassium fluxes, 1223
— nerve, frog, desheathed, sodium fluxes, 1191
Silkworm eggs, *Bombyx mori* L., L-amino acid oxidase from, 1087
Skeletal muscle membrane, frog, delayed and anomalous rectification in, 97
— muscle responses, effects of zinc, 655
Skin, frog, sodium transport across, effect of calcium and antidiuretic hormone, examination of interrelationships between calcium and hormone, 999
—, frog, sodium transport across, effect of calcium and antidiuretic hormone, sites and mechanisms of action, 1011
—, toad, isolated, action of antidiuretic hormone on equivalent pore radius at both surfaces, 117
Sodium efflux from muscle, concentration dependence, 629
— fluxes in desheathed frog sciatic nerve, 1191
— and potassium absorption by barley roots, cation-anion balance during, 369
— transport across frog skin, effect of calcium and antidiuretic hormone, examination of interrelationships between calcium and hormone, 999
— transport across frog skin, effect of calcium and antidiuretic hormone, sites and mechanisms of action, 1011
— transport, active, by toad bladder, potassium role, 505
— transport, active, in toad bladder, electrical characteristics, 491
Sodium-potassium discrimination by porous filters saturated with organic solvents as expressed by diffusion potentials, 839
Solution, sucrose, contraction and action potentials of frog heart muscles soaked in, 35
Solvents, organic, potassium-sodium discrimination by porous filters saturated with, expressed by diffusion potentials, 839
Spectrophotometric studies on intact muscle, components of respiratory chain, 905
— studies on intact muscle, recovery from contractile activity, 929
Spectrum, action, for contraction in eel iris sphincter, 333
Sphincter, iris, eel, action spectrum for contraction, 333
Spider, wolf, *Lycosa baltimoriana* (Keyserling), eye, linear superposition of retinal action potentials to predict electrical flicker responses from, 75
Spike potential, nature of electrical response of single heart muscle cell, 1029
Spikes in branching axons of molluscan central neurons, modes of initiation and propagation, 533
Squid axon membrane, permeability to various ions, 755
— nerve fiber, diffusion barriers, axolemma and Schwann layer, 245
— nerve structure and excitable membrane location, 1047
Squilla oratoria, heart ganglion neurons, excitation spread among, 773
Stimulated nerves, effect of azide and calcium ion on reversible changes of protein configuration in, 1109
Stimulation, fluorescence changes in nerve induced by, relation to protein configuration, 267
—, mechanical, effects on some electrical properties of axons, 297
— process, olfactory, physical variables, 453
—, sympathetic, and catecholamines, changes in permeability of salivary gland caused by, 225
Stimulus energies required to elicit electroretinogram in response to x-rays and to light, comparison, 177
Stomatopod, *Squilla oratoria*, heart ganglion neurons, excitation spread among, 773
Storage, cold, potassium and recovery of arterial smooth muscle after, 19
Streptococcus and pneumococcus, intraspecies and interspecies transformation reactions in, 1141
Streptomycin-resistant and virus-producing cells in *B. megatherium* 20 Δ cultures, effect of various mutagens on proportion, 971
Sucrose solution, contraction and action potentials of frog heart muscles soaked in, 35
Sympathetic stimulation and catecholamines, changes in permeability of salivary gland caused by, 225
Synapse, neuromuscular, frog, electrical inexcitability, 517

T

Temperature effect on potential and current thresholds of axon membrane, 257
— effects on *Drosophila*, mechanism, 1151
Temperatures, different, retardation of division of three ciliates by intermittent and continuous ultraviolet radiations at, 1095
Tissues, biological, freezing point depression, structurally caused, 605
Toad bladder, active sodium transport, electrical characteristics, 491
— bladder, active sodium transport, potassium role, 505
— skin, isolated, epithelium, action of antidiuretic hormone on equivalent pore radius at both surfaces, 117
— urinary bladder, metabolism, coupling of short-circuit current to, 733
Transformation reactions, intraspecies and interspecies, in pneumococcus and streptococcus, 1141
Transport, carrier, low-affinity, absence of rapid exchange component in, 721
—, cation, in *Escherichia coli*, intracellular chloride concentration, 159
—, cation, in *Escherichia coli*, potassium fluxes in steady-state, 343
—, sodium, across frog skin, effect of calcium and antidiuretic hormone, examination of interrelationships between calcium and hormone, 999
—, sodium, across frog skin, effect of calcium and antidiuretic hormone, sites and mechanisms of action, 1011
—, sodium, active, by toad bladder, potassium role, 505
—, sodium, active, in toad bladder, electrical characteristics, 491
Transporting system, phosphate-, of yeast, interactions of arsenate with, 1075
Triethylene melamine, effect on proportion of virus-producing and streptomycin-resistant cells in *B. megatherium* 20 Δ cultures, 971
Tryptamine, 5-hydroxy-, physiological control of molluscan gill cilia by, 277
Twitch, isotonic, total energy production and phosphocreatine hydrolysis in, 851

U

Ultraviolet radiations, intermittent and continuous, at different temperatures, retardation of division of three ciliates by, 1095
Urethane, effect on proportion of virus-producing and streptomycin-resistant cells in *B. megatherium* 20 Δ cultures, 971
Urinary bladder, amphibian, isolated, structural requirements for action of neurohypophyseal hormones upon, 1171
— bladder, toad, metabolism, coupling of short-circuit current to, 733

V

Venom-treated axons, electrical activity, demonstration of increased permeability as factor in acetylcholine effect on, 1065
Ventricular myocardium, mammalian, calcium flux, 703
Versene, effect on proportion of virus-producing and streptomycin-resistant cells in *B. megatherium* 20 Δ cultures, 971
Virus-producing and streptomycin-resistant cells in *B. megatherium* 20 Δ cultures, effect of various mutagens on proportion, 971
Viruses, bacterial, origin, 971
Visual adaptation in rat, neural and photochemical mechanisms, 1287

W

Water loss during muscle contracture, 131
Wolf spider, *Lycosa baltimoriana* (Keyserling), eye, linear superposition of retinal action potentials to predict electrical flicker responses from, 75

X

X-rays. *See* Roentgen rays.

Y

Yeast cells, aerobic fermentation and depletion of amino acid pool in, 387
—, phosphate-transporting system, interactions of arsenate with, 1075

Z

Zinc accumulation by mosquito, 617
—, effects on skeletal muscle responses, 655